

# **MICHAEL J. NAUGHTON**

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Law School and School of Sociology, Politics and International Studies (SPAIS)  
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## **CURRENT APPOINTMENT**

August 2012 – Present: Reader in Sociology and Law, University of Bristol Law School and School of Sociology, Politics and International Studies (SPAIS), University of Bristol.

## **PREVIOUS APPOINTMENTS**

August 2007 – August 2012: Senior Lecturer, University of Bristol Law School and School of Sociology, Politics and International Studies (SPAIS), University of Bristol.

June 2004–August 2007: Lecturer, School of Law and Department of Sociology, University of Bristol.

June 2003–May 2004: ESRC Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Department of Sociology, University of Bristol.

October 2001–June 2003: Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Sociology, University of Bristol.

## **ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS**

2003: PhD in Sociology, Department of Sociology, University of Bristol. Thesis title: 'Miscarriages of justice: Exception to the rule?'.  
1996: BSc (Honours) Sociology (First Class), Department of Sociology, University of Bristol.

## **AWARDS AND PRIZES**

- Michael Young Prize, sponsored by the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) and The Young Foundation
- Attorney General's Pro Bono Award
- Bristol Law Society Annual Pro Bono Award
- University of Bristol Public Engagement Award
- Radical Statistics Group Critical Essay Prize

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Books**

Naughton, M. (2013) *The Innocent and the Criminal Justice System: A Sociological Analysis of Miscarriages of Justice*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Naughton, M. (2010) *Claims of Innocence: An introduction to wrongful convictions and how they might be challenged*, Bristol: University of Bristol (with Gabe Tan).

Naughton, M. (2009) (Editor) *The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. *Republished with a new foreword in paperback in July 2012.*

Naughton, M. (2007) *Rethinking Miscarriages of Justice: Beyond the Tip of the Iceberg*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. *Republished with a new foreword in paperback in July 2012.*

### **Articles in Academic Journals (peer reviewed)**

16. Naughton, M. (2014) 'Criminologizing wrongful convictions', *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(6): 1148-1166.

15. Naughton, M. (2012) 'The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Innocence versus safety and the integrity of the criminal justice system', *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 58: 207-244.

14. Naughton, M. (2011) 'How the Presumption of Innocence Renders the Innocent Vulnerable to Wrongful Conviction', *Irish Journal of Legal Studies*, 2(1): 40-54.

13. Naughton, M. and Tan, G. (2011) 'The need for caution in the use of DNA evidence to avoid convicting the innocent', *International Journal of Evidence and Proof*, 15(3): 245-257.

12. Naughton, M. and Tan, G. (2010) 'The Right to Access DNA Testing by Alleged Innocent Victims of Wrongful Convictions in the UK?', *International Journal of Evidence & Proof*, 14(4): 326-345.

11. Naughton, M. (2009) 'Does the NOMS Risk Assessment Bubble Have to Burst for Prisoners Who May be Innocent to Make Progress?', *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 48(4): 357-372.

10. Naughton, M. (2008) 'Factual Innocence versus Legal Guilt: The Need for a New Pair of Spectacles to view the Problem of Life-Sentenced Prisoners Maintaining Innocence', *Prison Service Journal*, 177: 32-37.

9. Naughton, M. (2006) 'Wrongful Convictions and Innocence Projects in the UK: Help, Hope and Education', *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues*, 3.

8. Naughton, M. and McCartney, C. (2006) 'Innocence Projects in the UK: The story so far', *The Law Teacher: The International Journal of Legal Education* 40(1): 74-79.

7. Naughton, M. (2005) 'Miscarriages of justice and the government of the criminal justice system: an alternative perspective on the production and deployment of counter-discourse', *Critical Criminology: An International Journal* 13(2): 211-231.

6. Naughton, M. (2005) 'Redefining miscarriages of justice: a revived human rights approach to unearth subjugated discourses of wrongful criminal conviction', *British Journal of Criminology* 45(2): 165-182.
5. Naughton, M. (2005) '“Evidence-based-policy” and the government of the criminal justice system – only if the evidence fits!', *Critical Social Policy* 25(1): 47-69.
4. Naughton, M. (2005) 'Why the Failure of the Prison Service and the Parole Board to Acknowledge Wrongful Imprisonment is Untenable', *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 44(1): 1-11.
3. Naughton, M. and McCartney, C. (2005): 'The Innocence Network UK', *Legal Ethics* 7(2): 150-154.
2. Naughton, M. (2003) 'How big is the “iceberg?”: A zemiological approach to quantifying miscarriages of justice', *Radical Statistics* 81: 5-17.
1. Naughton, M. (2001) 'Wrongful convictions: towards a zemiological analysis', *Radical Statistics* 76: 50-65.

### **Chapters in Edited Books**

11. Huff, C. R., and Naughton, M. (2017) 'Wrongful conviction reforms in the U.S. and UK: Taking Stock' in Plywaczewski, E. (2017) *Current Problems of the Penal Law and Criminology*. 7<sup>th</sup> Volume. Warsaw, Poland: Wolters Kluwer Publishing.
10. Naughton, M. (2016) 'Miscarriages of justice, wrongful convictions and victims' in Corteen, K., Morley, S., Taylor, P., & Turner, J (2016) (Editors) *A companion to crime, harm and victimisation*. Bristol, United Kingdom: Policy Press.
9. Naughton, M. (2016) 'Appeals Against Wrongful Convictions' in Corteen, K., Morley, S., Taylor, P., & Turner, J (2016) (Editors) *A companion to crime, harm and victimisation*. Bristol, United Kingdom: Policy Press.
8. Burnside, J and Naughton, M (2012) 'Semiotics, Miscarriages of Justice and the Trials of Jesus' in: J Rivlin (eds) *Studies in Jewish Law In Honour of Bernard S. Jackson*. Jewish Law Association Studies XX. Deborah Charles Publications.
7. Naughton, M. (2012) 'Innocence Must be the Question', in Robins, J, (2012) *Wrongfully Accused: Who is Responsible for Investigating Miscarriages of Justice?* London: Waterflow.
6. Naughton, M. (2011) 'Foreword' in FACT (2011) *Presumed Guilty: The plight of falsely accused carers and teachers*. Solihull: FACT.
5. Naughton, M. (2009) 'The importance of innocence for the criminal justice system' in Naughton, M. (2009) (Editor) *The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
4. Naughton, M. (2009) 'Conclusion' in Naughton, M. (2009) (Editor) *The Criminal Cases Review*

*Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

3. Naughton, M. (2009) 'Introduction' in Naughton, M. (2009) (Editor) *The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

2. Naughton, M. (2008) 'Resurrecting a concern for the innocent', in *100: A collection of words and images to mark the centenary of the University of Bristol*. Bristol: University of Bristol.

1. Naughton, M. (2004) 'Reorientating miscarriages of justice', in Hillyard, P. Pantazis, C. Gordon, D. and Tombs, S. (2004) (Editors) *Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously*. London: Pluto Press.

### **Reports**

6. Naughton, M. and Tan, G. (2013) 'Report of the Innocence Network UK (INUK) Symposium on the Reform of the Criminal Cases Review Commission (CCRC).' London: LexisNexis.

5. Naughton, M. (2011) 'The Key Limitations of the CCRC' in Jolicoeur, M. (2011) 'International Perspectives on Wrongful Convictions' Workshop Report, National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington D. C. September 2010.

4. Naughton, M. (2011) 'Statutory Compensation for Victims of Miscarriages of Justice in England and Wales' in Jolicoeur, M. (2011) 'International Perspectives on Wrongful Convictions' Workshop Report, National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington D. C. September 2010.

3. Tan, G., Joyner, O. and Naughton, M. (2005) 'The 4th Annual Miscarriage of Justice Day Meeting.' Report for United Against Injustice (UAI). *Inside Out*. November.

2. Naughton, M. and Green, A. (2003) 'The 2nd Annual Miscarriage of Justice Day Meeting.' Report for United Against Injustice (UAI). *Inside Out*. October.

1. Naughton, M. (2003) 'The financial costs of miscarriages of justice.' Report for Miscarriages of Justice Organisation (MOJO). House of Commons. 12 March.

### **Other Publications**

27. Naughton, M. (2014) 'Gerry Conlon's life is a reminder that wrongful convictions happen everywhere', *The Conversation*, June 23.

26. Naughton, M. (2011) 'Truth, or evidence', *Bristol Review of Books*, July.

25. Naughton, M. (2011) 'There's still scope for debate on miscarriage of justice compensation', *Law Society Gazette*, May 19.

24. Naughton, M. (2010) 'Can lawyers put people before law?', *Socialist Lawyer*, June: 30-32.

23. Naughton, M. (2010) 'Why "safety in law" may fail the innocent - the case of Neil Hurley,' *The Guardian*, 11 February.

22. Naughton, M. (2009) 'Prisoners Maintaining Innocence,' *IMB NEWS* (Independent Monitoring Board for Prisons), Issue 16, November.
21. Naughton, M. (2009) 'Students for Justice: The Innocence Network UK', *The Guardian*, 8 May.
20. Naughton, M. (2008) 'Justice must be seen to be done: Should a senior figure from the prosecution community really head the Criminal Cases Review Commission?', *The Guardian*, 20 November.
19. Naughton, M. (2008) 'Justice Undone: The families of people wrongly jailed deserve compensation – they often lose their livelihoods and loved ones for years', *The Guardian*, 20 June.
18. Naughton, M. and Price, J. (2008) 'The Case for Innocence', *The Legal Executive*.
17. Naughton, M. (2007) 'Confronting an uncomfortable truth: Not all alleged victims of false accusations will be innocent!', *FACTion*: 8-12.
16. Naughton, M. (2006) 'Media Exposure - Building Relationships', *Network: Newsletter of the British Sociological Association*, Number 93, Spring.
15. Naughton, M. and Price, J. (2006) 'Innocence projects: a perfect solution for clinical legal education?', *Directions: UK Centre for Legal Education*, 13.
14. Naughton, M. (2006) 'Innocence Projects', *ScoLAG: Scottish Legal Action Group*, 48.
13. Naughton, M. (2006) 'The Parole Board - Discredited?', *Inside Time - The National Monthly Newspaper for Prisoners*, 81: 21.
12. Naughton, M. (2005) 'Convicted by an incompetent court', *The Observer*, 13 January.
11. Naughton, M. (2005) 'The emergence of Progressing Prisoners Maintaining Innocence.' *The Life Line: By lifers for Lifers at HMP Garth*. August/September.
10. Naughton, M. (2004) 'The parole deal is not a "myth"', *Inside Time: The National Monthly Newspaper for Prisoners* 59, May.
9. Naughton, M. (2004) 'An innocent objection to reduced sentences', *The Observer*, 23 September.
8. Naughton, M. (2004) 'The wrongly imprisoned are still paying for crimes they didn't commit', *The Observer*, 31 July.
7. Naughton, M. and McCartney, C. (2004) 'The Innocence Projects Colloquium: reporting a resounding success.' *Socio-Legal Newsletter*. 44.
6. Naughton, M. (2004) 'What price freedom?', *The Observer*, 21 March.
5. Naughton, M. (2003) 'The Criminal Justice Bill and the Apparent Sacrifice of the Victims of Miscarriages of Justice.' *Inside Out*. May.
4. Naughton, M. (2003) 'Convicted for crimes that never happened', *The Observer*, 19 October.

3. Naughton, M. (2003) 'Our shoddy treatment of victims of injustice', *The Observer*, 16 March.
2. Naughton, M. (2002) 'Is the Criminal Justice System Really Ineffectual in Obtaining Conviction?' *Inside Out*. July.
1. Naughton, M. (2002) 'The scales of injustice', *The Observer*, 28 July.

## **CONFERENCE CONTRIBUTIONS**

### **Academic Conference Contributions**

19. 2015: Paper presented at the European Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Porto, Portugal, 3-5 September: "Wrongful Conviction Reforms in the U.S. and the UK: Taking Stock."
18. 2014: Paper presented at the Scholarship Stream of the Innocence Network Annual Conference 2014, Portland, Oregon, 11-12 April: 'Preventing Wrongful Convictions: "Abortions of Justice versus Miscarriages of Justice."'
17. 2013: Paper presented at the European Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Budapest, Hungary, 4-7 September: 'Preventing Wrongful Convictions: "Abortions of Justice versus Miscarriages of Justice"'.
16. 2013: Paper presented at the European Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Budapest, Hungary, 4-7 September: 'Why Criminology Should be More Interested in Wrongful Convictions'.
15. 2008: Paper presented at the Clinical Legal Education Organisation (CLEO) Conference, University College Cork, Cork, Republic of Ireland, 14 July: 'The Innocence Network UK (INUK): A Synergy of Help and Hope through Research and Education'.
14. 2007: Paper presented at the British Society of Criminology Annual Conference, London School of Economic (LSE), 18-20 September: 'Prisoners Maintaining Innocence: Beyond the 'Parole Deal'.
13. 2007: Paper presented at the Learning in Law Annual Conference, University of Warwick, 4-5 January: 'Workshop on Innocence Network UK Draft Protocols for Member Innocence Projects'.
12. 2006: Paper presented at the Clinical Legal Education Organisation Conference 2006, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London, 14 July: 'Innocence Projects: A Perfect Solution for Clinical Legal Education?'
11. 2006: Paper presented at Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Stirling, 28-30 March: 'Giving voice to prisoners who may be innocent: excavating counter-discourses subjugated by the Parole Deal'.
10. 2005: Paper presented at the Society of Legal Scholars Annual Conference, Strathclyde University, Glasgow, 6-9 September: 'Wrongful convictions and innocence projects: help, hope and education'.
9. 2005: Paper presented at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, University of

Liverpool, 31 March - 1 April: 'Why the Failure of the Prison Service and the Parole Board to Acknowledge Wrongful Imprisonment is Untenable'.

8. 2004: Paper presented at the 32nd Conference of the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control, University of Bristol, 16-19 September: 'Public crises of confidence in the criminal justice system: progressive promise and regressive risks'.

7. 2004: Paper presented at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Glasgow, 6-8 April: 'The Limits of the Criminal Cases Review Commission'.

6. 2004: Paper presented at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Glasgow, 6-8 April: 'Miscarriages of justice and the reform of the criminal justice system'.

5. 2003: Paper presented at the 31<sup>st</sup> Conference of the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control, Helsinki, Finland, 30 August – 2 September: 'Evidence based policy in the reform of the criminal justice system?: Only if the 'evidence' fits!'

4. 2003: Paper presented at the Centre for Studies in Crime and Social Justice (Edge Hill) in collaboration with The European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control International Conference, Chester College, 22-24 April: 'Mapping a more adequate depiction of miscarriages of justice'.

3. 2003: Paper presented at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, Nottingham Trent University, 14-16 April: 'A response to Justice For All: What about the victims of the present system?'.

2. 2002: Paper presented at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Aberystwyth, 3-5 April: 'How big is the "iceberg?": A zemiological approach to quantifying miscarriages of justice'.

1. 2001: Paper presented at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Bristol, 3-5 April: 'Wrongful convictions and the tradition of Criminal Justice System reform'.

### **Invited Presentations**

48. 2015: Invited presentation at The Forensic Institute Annual Conference, Glasgow, Scotland, 30 June – 2 July 2015: 'Bad science, bad justice.'

47. 2014: Invited presentation at the West Cork Bar Association Conference, Inchydoney Island Lodge & Spa, Cork, Ireland, 26th and 27th September 2014: 'Can defence lawyers do more to prevent wrongful convictions?'

46. 2014: Invited paper presented at the conference to launch the Italy Innocence Project, Errore giudiziario e tutela dell 'innocente, University of Milan, Italy: 'The Innocence Network UK: The first European innocence network'.

45. 2014: Invited presentation at a seminar jointly organised by Norwegian PEN together with the Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson-Akademiet -the Academy of Literature and Language on miscarriages of justice, House of Literature, Oslo, Norway, 25 August 2014: 'The Norwegian Criminal Cases

Review Commission: In what sense is it independent and how does this impact on applicants who may be innocent?’

44. 2013: Invited paper at the joint BPP Pro Bono Centre and PILnet (Public Interest Lawyers Network) workshop, Building more just societies through Public Interest Law: Strategies and Challenges, BPP, London, 7 February.

43. 2013: Invited discussant at the King’s College London (KCL) Think Tank event, Miscarriages of Justice and Jury Trials, King’s College London (KCL), 22 January.

42. 2012: Invited paper presented at the LawWorks Student Conference 2012, University of Manchester, 10 November.

41. 2012: Invited Paper to the Centre for Criminological Research, University of Sheffield, 8 February: ‘Why the presumption of innocence renders the innocent vulnerable to wrongful convictions.

40. 2012: Invited paper at the International Conference on the Issues of Life-term Prisoners in Yerevan, Armenia, November 20-22: ‘Innocence projects and DNA testing in reviewing claims of innocence by life-sentenced prisoners maintaining innocence’.

39. 2012: Invited paper at the International Conference on the Prevention of Wrongful Convictions, Senior Prosecutors Research and Advanced Study Center of Jilin Province, ChangChun, China, 6-8 August: ‘Preventing Wrongful Convictions in England and Wales: Abortions of Justice versus Miscarriages of Justice’.

38. 2011: Inaugural speaker for the ‘Bristol Genius’ Public Lecture Series, Bristol Festival of Ideas, Watershed, Bristol, 21 May.

37. 2011: Invited paper presented at the Innocence Network Annual Conference, Freedom Centre, Cincinnati, Ohio, 7-10 April: ‘Why the Criminal Cases review Commission is not a state-sponsored innocence commission’.

36. 2011: Invited paper presented at the Innocence Network Annual Conference, Freedom Centre, Cincinnati, Ohio, 7-10 April: ‘Wrongful convictions in England and Wales: Causes, Remedies, Challenges’.

35. 2011: Invited paper ‘The dilemma of maintaining innocence in prison’, Association of Prison Lawyers and Progressing Prisoners Maintaining Innocence Joint Conference, Matrix Chambers, London, 25 January.

34. 2010: Invited paper ‘Wrongful convictions and how they might be challenged, Progressing Prisoners Maintaining Innocence (PPMI) Public Meeting, St Mellitus Church, London, 7 November.

33. 2010: Invited paper ‘Wrongful convictions and how they might be challenged. LawWorks Student Conference 2010, College of Law, Birmingham, 13 November.

32. 2010: Invited paper presented at the Dublin Institute of Technology (DIT) and Irish Law Society joint conference, Dublin Institute of Technology (DIT), Dublin, 27 November: ‘Why a presumption of guilt may be a better protection for the innocent’.



31. 2010: Invited paper 'The Innocence Network UK (INUK), SETsquared Event 'Changing Worlds: The impact of research' One Great George Street, London, 13 September.
30. 2010: Invited paper 'Wrongful convictions and how they might be challenged', United Against Injustice 9th Annual Miscarriage of Justice Day Conference, 9th October, The Dragon Hall, Covent Garden, London.
29. 2009: Invited paper presented at event by QEB Hollis Whiteman, Arundel House, London: 'The need for an 'innocence approach' to alleged wrongful convictions in the UK'.
28. 2009: Invited paper at the Annual Conference of the Independent Monitoring Board for Prisons (IMB), Keele University, 18 September: 'Prisoners Maintaining Innocence: The Role of the Independent Monitoring Board for Prisons'.
27. 2009: Invited paper presented at the Human Rights and Forensic Science Conference, Irish Human Rights Centre, University of Galway, Ireland, 24-26 April: 'Wrongful Convictions: The Limits and Dangers of DNA Techniques in the UK'.
26. 2009: Invited paper at the Parole Board for England and Wales Annual Conference, Blackpool, 28-29 April: 'Prisoners Maintaining Innocence?'
25. 2008: Invited Paper presented at ESRC Research Methods Festival, National Centre for Research Methods (NCRM), St Catherine's College, University of Oxford, 3 July: 'The Innocence Network UK (INUK): A Synergy of Help and Hope through Research and Education'.
24. 2008: Invited paper presented at LawWorks Student & Law School Conference, Nottingham Law School, 1 November: 'The Need for a Network of Innocence Projects'.
23. 2008: Invited paper at the Miscarriages of Justice Organisation (MOJO) Conference: Limits to Reparation, Glasgow, April 21: 'The Pressures on Life Sentenced Prisoners Maintaining Innocence to Admit their Guilt'.
22. 2007: Invited paper at the United Against Injustice 6th annual Miscarriage of Justice Day Meeting, Dragon Hall, Covent Garden, London, 13 October: 'Innocence Projects: Promise and Limitations'.
21. 2007: Invited paper at the Falsely Accused Carers and Teachers (FACT) Winter Conference, St Chads, Birmingham, 6 October: 'Confronting an uncomfortable truth: Not all alleged victims of false accusations will be innocent!'
20. 2007: Invited paper at the South Wales Against Wrongful Convictions AGM, Friends Meeting House, Charles St, Cardiff, 19 July: 'Why it is important to distinguish between claims of innocence and how we can do this'.
19. 2007: Invited paper at the Innocence Network Annual Conference, New Scholarship Roundtable Session, Harvard University, United States, 23-25 March: 'Towards a statistical method for calculating the miscarriage of justice iceberg'.

18. 2006: Invited paper at the Law Society, Wales, National Pro Bono Week, Hilton Hotel, Cardiff, 6 June: 'The emergence of the Innocence Network UK and the need for innocence projects in universities in the UK'.
17. 2006: Invited Panel Member at the UKCLE Enterprising Law Students: Celebrating Enterprise in Law, National Space Centre, Leicester, 11 May.
16. 2006: Invited paper at the Progressing Prisoners Maintaining Innocence (PPMI) Public Meeting, House of Commons, London, 24 May: 'Beyond the 'Parole Deal': Rethinking the Problem of Prisoners Maintaining Innocence and the Key Obstacles to Progression'.
15. 2006: Invited paper at the FASO (False Allegations Support Organisation) Annual General Meeting, Salvation Army Hall, Bristol, 17 June: 'False Allegations: Stigma, harm and the limits of the criminal justice system for the innocent'.
14. 2005: Invited paper at the United Against Injustice 4th Annual Miscarriage of Justice Day Conference, Friends Meeting House, Mount Street, Manchester, 15 October: 'Raising awareness of the wrongful conviction of the innocent, producing research and undertaking casework'.
13. 2005: Invited paper at the South Wales Liberty Annual General Meeting, Friends Meeting House, Charles Street, Cardiff, 18 August: 'Miscarriages of justice, the wrongful conviction of the innocent and the implications for campaigning'.
12. 2005: Invited paper at the South Wales Liberty meeting to commemorate John Roden's 11th year of imprisonment, Norwegian Church, Cardiff Bay, Cardiff, 8 August: 'Legal Clinic on Miscarriages of Justice'.
11. 2005: Invited paper at the Progressing Prisoners Maintaining Innocence (PPMI) Conference, Vaughn House, 46 Francis Street, London, 16 July: 'Prison, Parole and Moral Indifference'.
10. 2005: Invited paper at the National Pro Bono Week hosted by the Law Society, South West and Bristol Law Society, Law Society, South West, Newminster House, 27-29 Baldwin Street, Bristol. 9 June: 'The University of Bristol Innocence Project, Pro Bono Breakfast' (with students from the University of Bristol Innocence Project).
9. 2005: Invited paper to the Bristol Justice Network, Friends Meeting House, Redland Bristol, 16 May: 'The University of Bristol Innocence Project'.
8. 2005: Invited paper to The Innocence Group, 1 Pump Court, Temple, London, 12 May: 'The Innocence Network UK and the University of Bristol Innocence Project'.
7. 2004: Invited paper at the United Against Injustice 3rd Annual Miscarriage of Justice Day Conference, Conway Hall, Holborn, London, 9 October: 'The Innocence Network UK – an update'.
6. 2004: Invited paper at the Falsely Accused Carers & Teachers (FACT) Annual Conference, Dinas Powys, 11 September: 'The creation of the Innocence Network UK'.
5. 2004: Invited paper at the 'Students as Legal Activists' Conference, University of Northumbria, 4 December.

4. 2004: Invited paper at the Criminal Appeal Lawyers Association (CALA) Annual Meeting, Hickman and Rose, Liverpool Street, London, N1, 1 July: 'The UK Innocence Projects Colloquium'.
3. 2004: Invited paper at the Progressing Prisoners Maintaining Innocence (PPMI) Conference, Vaughn House, 46 Francis Street, London, 21 February: 'A response to the Parole Board – the “parole deal” is not a “myth”'.
2. 2003: Invited Paper presented at the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies, University of Leeds, 25 November: 'Rethinking miscarriages of justice'.
1. 2003: Invited paper at the United Against Injustice 2nd Annual Miscarriage of Justice Day Conference, Britannia Adelphi Hotel, Liverpool, 11 October: 'The perversion of convictions for crimes that never occurred'

*Note: In addition to these papers, I also gave papers at the 20 conferences and events that I organised for Innocence Network UK (INUK) between 2005 and 2015. For details see: <http://www.innocencenetwork.org.uk/events/past-events>*

## **MEDIA**

Over a hundred interviews in the media on a range of criminal justice issues, including for BBC 1, BBC Panorama, BBC Rough Justice, BBC News 24, ITV, GMTV, HTV, BBC Radio 2, BBC Radio 4, BBC Radio 5 Live, BBC World Service, *The Guardian*, *The Independent*, *The Times*, *The Telegraph*. I have also been interviewed for newspapers and appeared on television and radio programmes talking about my research in Norway, Armenia, South Korea, New Zealand, Australia and Ireland.